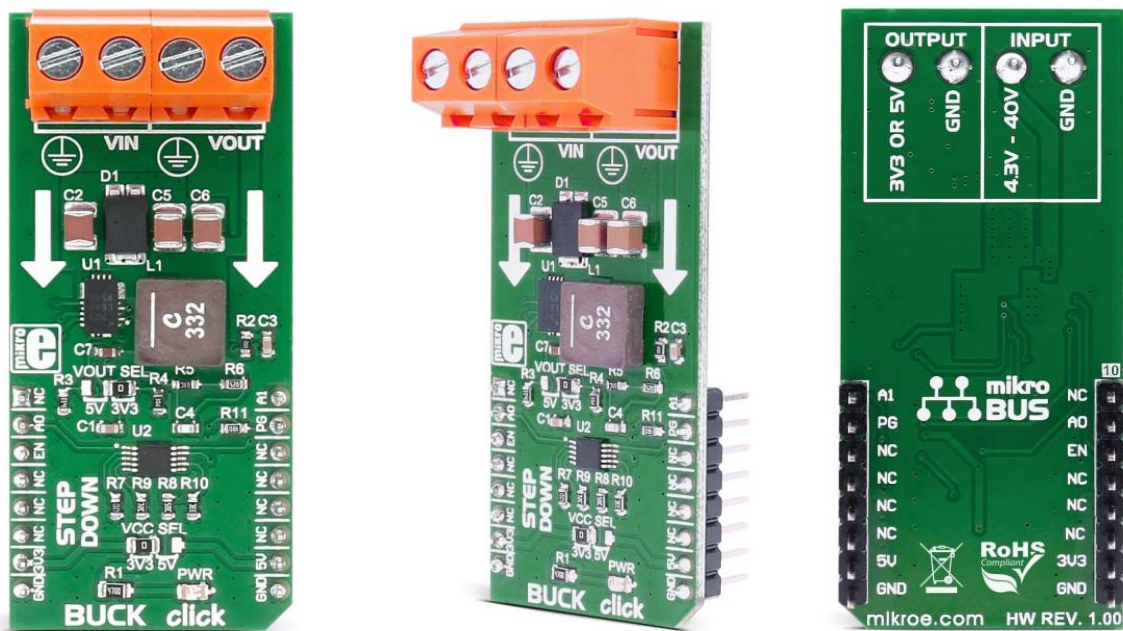


BUCK click

PID: MIKROE-1592



BUCK click is a buck switching regulator that accepts a wide input voltage range of up to 40V and steps it down to 3.3V or 5V. The click carries the LT3976 40V, 5A, 2MHz step-down switching regulator with 3.3 μ A quiescent current. BUCK click communicates with the target microcontroller over the following pins on the mikroBUS™ line: PWM, INT, RS, CS.

Note: When all the usual conditions and proper cooling are met BUCK click can supply up to 5A of load current.

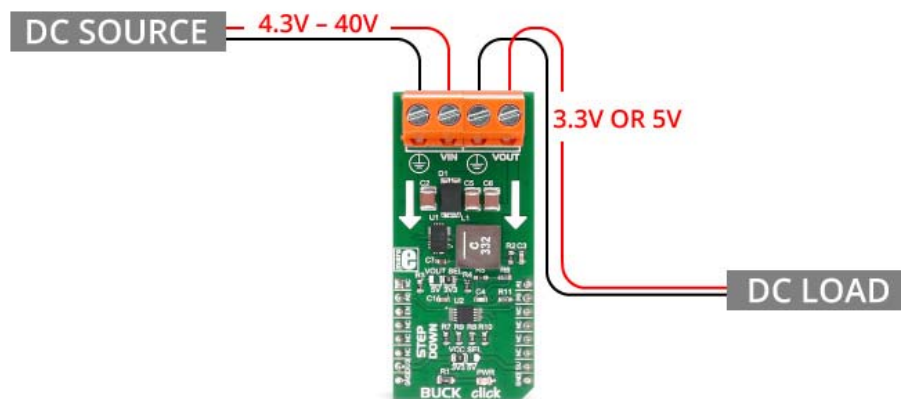
LT3976 regulator features

The LT3976 is an adjustable frequency monolithic buck switching regulator that accepts a wide input **voltage range up to 40V**. Low quiescent current design consumes only $3.3\mu\text{A}$ of supply current while regulating with no load. Low ripple Burst Mode operation maintains high efficiency at low output currents while keeping the output ripple below 15mV in a typical application.

The LT3976 can supply **up to 5A** of load current and has current limit foldback to limit power dissipation during short-circuit. A low dropout voltage of 500mV is maintained when the input voltage drops below the programmed output voltage, such as during automotive cold crank.

How the click works

There are two onboard screw terminals, one for connecting the external input supply, and the other for the output. There is also a multiplexer which chooses the resistor used for setting the switching frequency.



The multiplexer is used for selecting one of the four different resistors. Each of these resistors, if selected, sets different switching frequency:


A0	A1	Selects resistor	Switching frequency [MHz]
0	0	R7 = 130k	0.4
0	1	R8 = 32.4k	1.2
1	0	R9 = 54.9k	0.8
1	1	R10 = 21.5k	1.6

Specifications

Type	Buck
Applications	Automotive battery regulation, portable devices, industrial supplies, etc.
On-board modules	LT3976 step-down switching regulator, MAX4634 4-channel CMOS analog multiplexer
Key Features	Thermal shutdown protection, output voltage can be set to 3.3V or 5V, 4 possible switching frequencies
Interface	GPIO
Input Voltage	3.3V or 5V
Click board size	L (57.15 x 25.4 mm)

Pinout diagram

This table shows how the pinout on **BUCK click** corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS™ socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin					Pin	Notes
	NC	1	AN	PWM	16	A1	Multiplexer A1 pin
Multiplexer A0 pin	A0	2	RST	INT	15	PG	Open drain output of an internal comparator
Enable IC	EN	3	CS	TX	14	NC	
	NC	4	SCK	RX	13	NC	
	NC	5	MISO	SCL	12	NC	
	NC	6	MOSI	SDA	11	NC	
Power supply	+3.3V	7	3.3V	5V	10	+5V	Power supply
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground

Jumpers and settings

Designator	Name	Default Position	Default Option	Description
JP1	VOUT SEL	Right	3V3	Output Voltage Selection 3V3/5V, left position 5V, right position 3V3.
JP2	VCC SEL	Left	3V3	Power Supply Voltage Selection toward host MCU 3V3/5V; left position 3V3, right position 5V

Programming

Code examples for BUCK click, written for MikroElektronika hardware and compilers are available on Libstock.

Code snippet

This code enables the buck regulator and detects if the voltage is within 8.4% of final regulation voltage.

```
01 void systemInit()
02 {
03     UART1_Init(9600);
04 }
05
06 void Buck_Init()
07 {
08     GPIO_Digital_Output( &GPIOC_BASE, _GPIO_PINMASK_2 );
09     GPIO_Digital_Output( &GPIOD_BASE, _GPIO_PINMASK_13 );
10     GPIO_Digital_Output( &GPIOA_BASE, _GPIO_PINMASK_0 );
11     GPIO_Digital_Input ( &GPIOD_BASE, _GPIO_PINMASK_10 );
12     BUCK_ENABLE_PIN = 1;
13     MUX_A0_PIN = 0;
14     MUX_A1_PIN = 0;
15 }
16
17 void Buck_Task()
18 {
19     if (PG_PIN == 1)
20     {
```

```
21     UART1_Write_text("Vout is within the final 8.4% of final
regulation voltage");
22     UART1_Write_Text( "rn" );
23     delay_ms(1000);
24 }
25
26 }
27
28 void main()
29 {
30     systemInit();
31     Buck_Init();
32
33     while( 1 )
34     {
35         Buck_Task();
36     }
37 }
```